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(// , //)

:

[-]

PID

[-]

Irrational

Irrational

Irrational

()

[-]

$$N(s) = (s^n + a_1s^{n-1} + \dots + a_n) \quad ()$$

$$-K(s^m + b_1s^{m-1} + \dots + b_m)e^{-st_d} = 0$$

$$P_1(s) \quad ()$$

$$P_1(s) \quad K \quad P_2(s) \quad [-]$$

$$() \quad P_2(s)$$

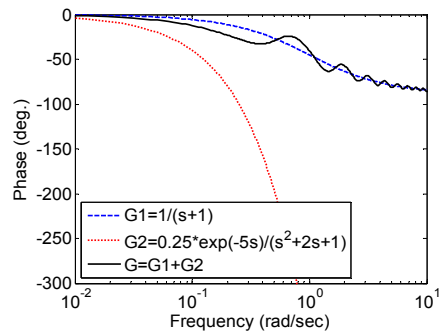
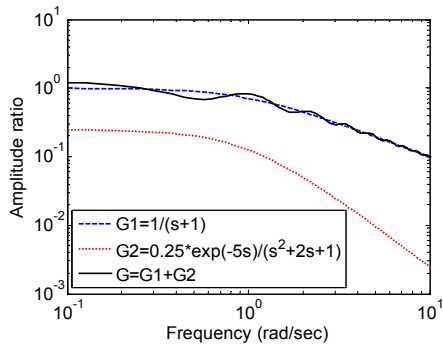
$m \quad n \quad K$

LHP RHP

[-]

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QRDS



[-]

()

LHP RHP

$n \geq m, |K| \leq 1$ Bode :

()

$$G_p(s) = \frac{P_1(s) - P_2(s)e^{-st_d}}{Q(s)} \quad ()$$

$$Q(s) \quad P_2(s) \quad P_1(s)$$

$$s$$

$Q(s)$

$P_2(s) \quad P_1(s)$

Nyquist Bode () ()
 (n = -2, m = -1, K = 4)

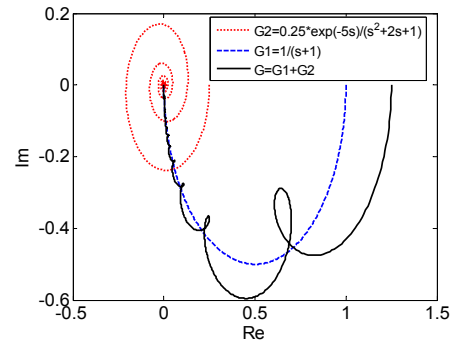
$|K| < 1$ $n \geq m$ [- -]
 ()
 (LHP)

()

() ()

(n = -1, m = -2, Nyquist Bode
 K = 0.25)

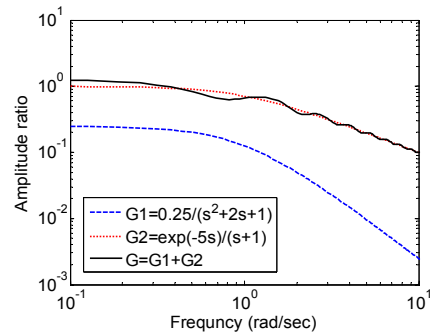
$n < m, |K| < 1$ $n > m, |K| > 1$



()

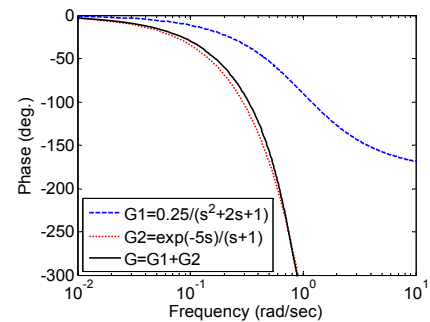
[-]

$n \geq m, |K| \leq 1$ Nyquist :



()

[-] [-]



$n \leq m, |K| > 1$ Bode :

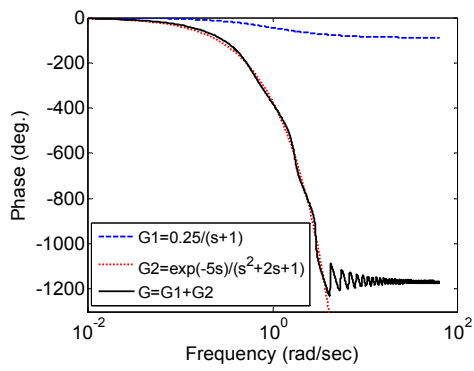
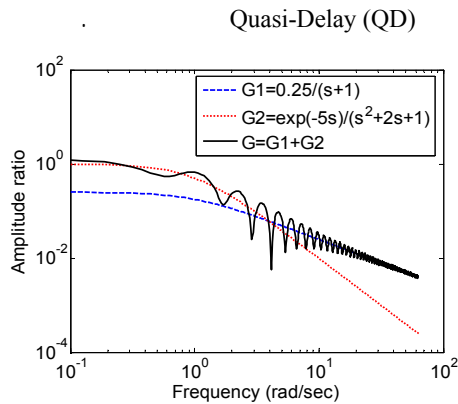
Irrational

$$G(s) = G_1(s) + G_2(s) = \frac{P_1(s)}{Q_1(s)} + \frac{P_2(s)}{Q_2(s)} e^{-sT_d} = G_1(s) + G_2'(s) e^{-sT_d} \quad ()$$

) $G_2(s)$ $G_1(s)$
 $G(s)$ ($n \geq m, |K| < 1$ or $n > m, |K| = 1$)

$|K| > 1$ $n \leq m$

()



$n > m, |K| > 1$ **Bode** :
 $n < m, |K| < 1$
 $G_1(s)$
 ()
 $G_2(s)$
)
 ()

Retarded-Delay-QRDS (RD)

Non-Delay-QRDS

Delay-QRDS “Quasi-Delay-QRDS (QD) (ND)

Retarded-Delay-QRDS (RD) (D)

$G_1(s)$
 $G(s)$ $G_1(s)$

$G_1(s)$
Non Delay-QRDS (ND)

() ()

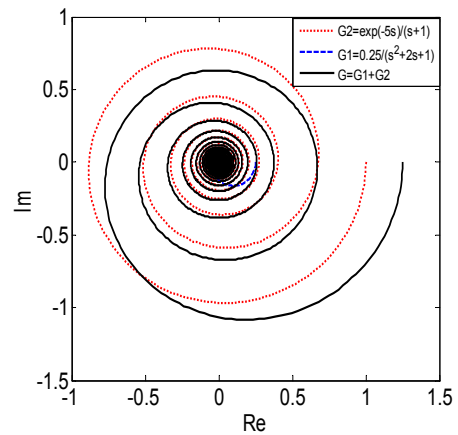
$G_2(s)$

($n \leq m, |K| > 1$ or $n < m, |K| = 1$)

$G_2(s)$

$G(s)$

$G_2(s)$
() () Delay-QRDS (D)



$n \leq m, |K| > 1$ **Nyquist** :

" "

$n > m, |K| > 1$

(K)

$G_2(s)$

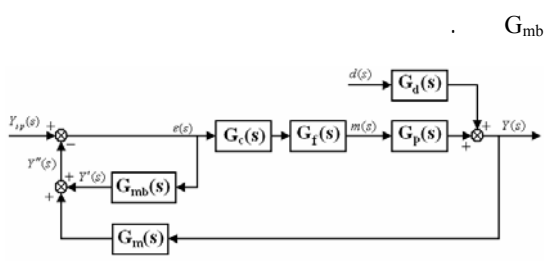
$G_1(s)$

$n > m$

()

$$G_{mb}^{-1}(s) = \frac{G_p^+(s)}{G_p^-(s) [1 - G_p^+(s)]}$$

Model Bypass Phase Limiter (MBPL)



$$\frac{Y(s)}{Y_{sp}(s)} = \frac{G_c(s)G_f(s)G_p(s)}{1 + G_{mb}(s) + G_c(s)G_f(s)G_p(s)G_m(s)}$$

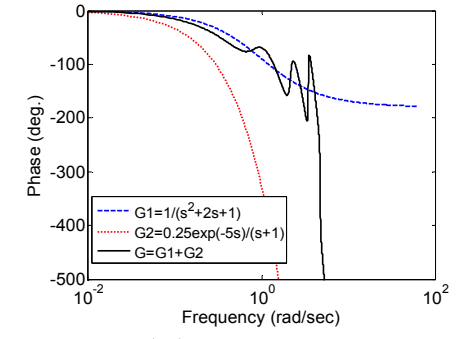
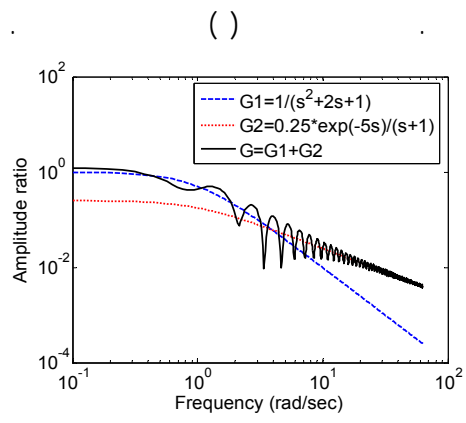
$$\frac{Y(s)}{d(s)} = \frac{G_d(s) + G_{mb}(s)G_d(s)}{1 + G_{mb}(s) + G_c(s)G_f(s)G_p(s)G_m(s)}$$

PI

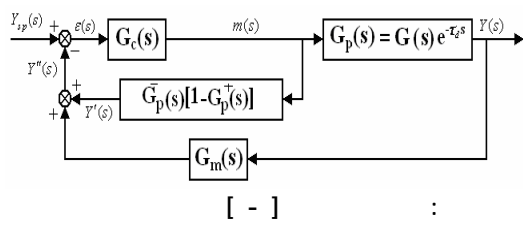
$$K_m \quad 1/K_m$$

$$1 + G_{mb}(s) + G_c(s)G_f(s)G_p(s)G_m(s) = 0$$

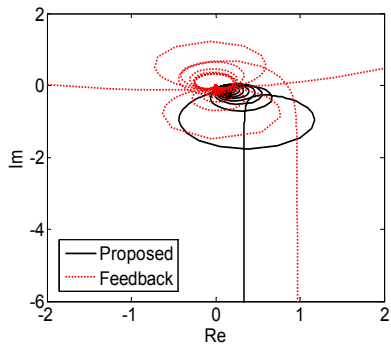
Open loop = $G_{mb}(s) + G_c(s)G_f(s)G_p(s)G_m(s)$



$n < m, |K| < 1$ Bode :



[-] :



Nyquist :

$$\begin{pmatrix} \\ \end{pmatrix} G_{mb}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \\ \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\varepsilon(s) = \frac{Y_{sp}(s)}{1 + G_{mb}(s) + G_c(s)G_f(s)G_p(s)G_m(s)} \quad ()$$

$$\varepsilon(s) = \frac{Y_{sp}(s)}{1 + G_c(s)G_f(s)G_p(s)G_m(s)} \quad ()$$

$$: []$$

$$G(s) = G_n(s) + \delta G(s) \quad ()$$

$$\delta G(s) \quad G(s) \quad ()$$

$$\delta G(s) .$$

$$G(s)$$

$$G_{mb}$$

$$()$$

$$: \quad ()$$

$$|\delta G(s)| = \frac{|1 + G_{mb}(s) + G_c(s)G_n(s)|}{|G_c(s)|} \quad ()$$

$$|\delta G(s)| = \frac{|1 + G_c(s)G_n(s)|}{|G_c(s)|} \quad ()$$

$$() \quad ()$$

$$()$$

$$G_p(s) = 0.5/(s+1) + [6 \exp(-8s)/(s+1)]$$

$$G_{mb}(s) = 6/(s+1)$$

$$K_{mb}$$

ISE

$G_1(s)$

$G_2(s)$

:

Non-Delay-QRDS (ND)

[]

PI

()

:

$G_{mb}(s)$

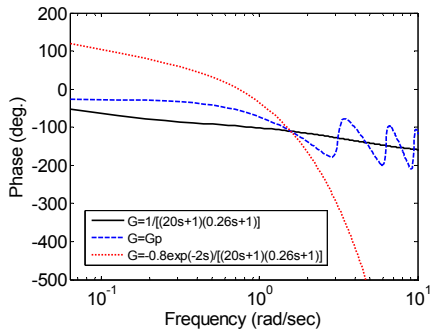
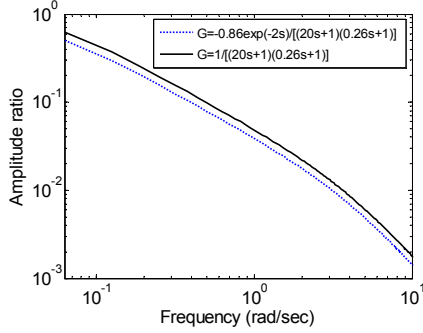
$$\frac{\overline{\delta T}(L, s)}{\overline{\delta T}_g(0, s)} = \frac{b(s)}{a(s)} (1 - e^{-\frac{a}{v_s} L}) \quad ()$$

()

[]

$$G_p(s) = G_1(s) + G_2'(s) e^{-sL_d}$$

$$G_p = \frac{T(s)}{T_g(s)} = \frac{1 - 0.8 \exp(-2s)}{(20s + 1)(0.26s + 1)} \quad ()$$



(ND)

Bode

:

$G_{mb}(s)$

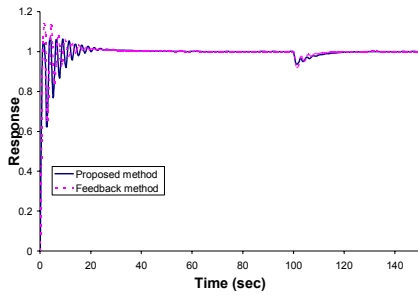
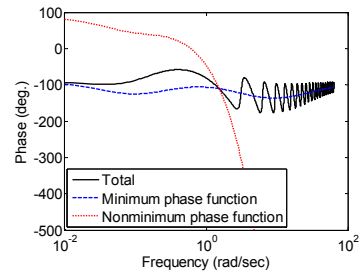
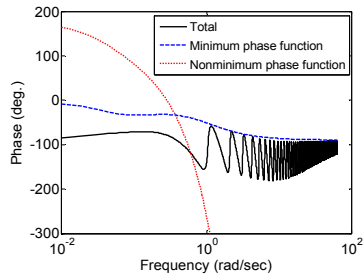
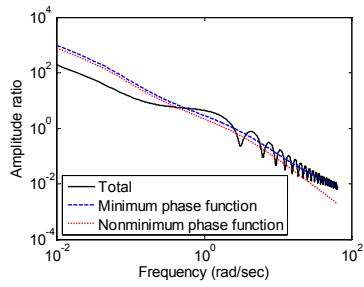
$G_{mb}(s)$

() Bode

G_2 G_1

$$-1 \leq t_d \leq -6$$

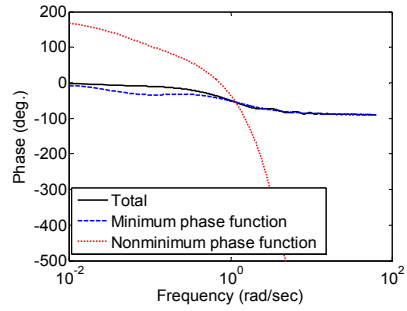
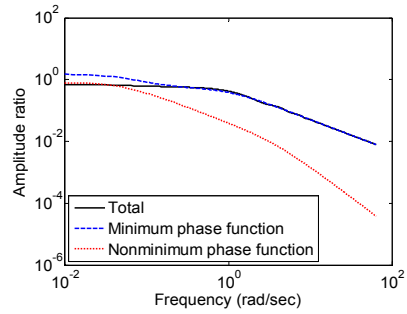
()



(ND)

$$G_{mb}(s) = 0.5/(s+1)$$

()



$G_{mb}(s)$

(ND)

ISE

$$G_c(s) = 55.2531 + \frac{9.7819}{s}$$

()

$$G_c(s) = 33.436 + \frac{8.585}{s}$$

()

()

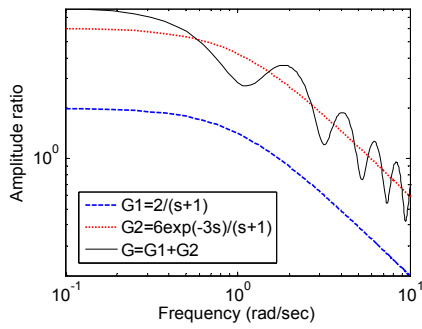
Delay-

QRDS (D)

()

$$G_p(s) = \frac{2}{s+1} + \frac{6 \exp(-3s)}{s+1}$$

()



()

()

			IAE
	/	/	/
	/	/	/

(D)

ISE

$$G_{mb}(s) = \frac{4}{s+1}$$

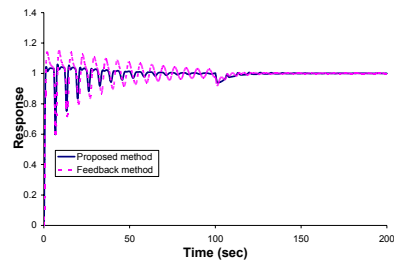
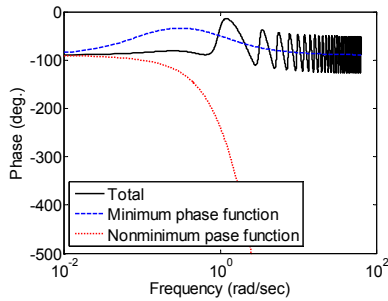
$$G_c(s) = 0.5123 + \frac{0.2346}{s}$$

$$G_c(s) = 0.1639 + \frac{0.0409}{s}$$

()

+

()

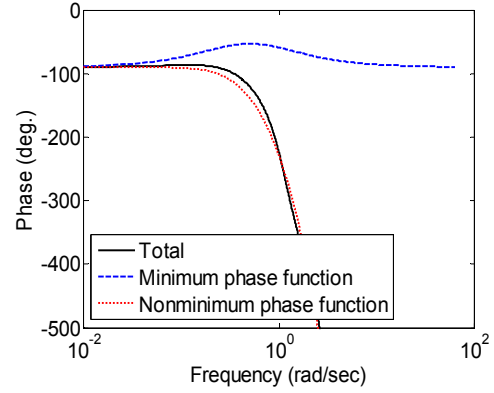


			IAE
	/	/	
	/		

/D-QRDS

()

$G_{mb}(s)$



$G_{mb}(s)$

()

(D)

()

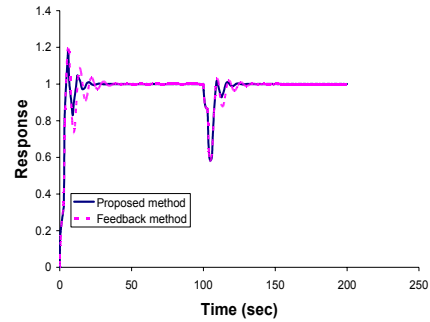
Δx

()

$$vA_i\rho C T - vA_i\rho C(T + \frac{\partial T}{\partial x}\Delta x) + \pi D_i h_i \Delta x(T_w - T) \quad (A-1)$$

$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial t}(A_i\rho\Delta x C T)$$

(-)



$$\frac{\partial T}{\partial t} = -v \frac{\partial T}{\partial x} + \frac{1}{\tau_1}(T_w - T) \quad (A-2)$$

$$v \frac{\partial T}{\partial x} \quad \tau_1 = \frac{A_i\rho C}{\pi D_i h_i} [s]$$

(D)

()

()

$$f(v, \frac{\partial T}{\partial x}) = v \frac{\partial T}{\partial x} \cong (v - v_s) \frac{dT}{dx} + v_s \frac{\partial T}{\partial x} \quad (A-3)$$

(A-2) (A-3)

			IAE
	/	/	/
	/	/	/

() ()

$$0 = -\nu_s \frac{dT_s}{dx} + \frac{1}{\tau_1}(T_{w_s} - T_s) \quad (\text{A-7})$$

$$0 = \frac{1}{\tau_2}(T_g - T_w) - \frac{1}{\tau_{12}}(T_w - T) \quad (\text{A-8})$$

$$c = \nu_s \tau_1 \left(1 + \frac{\tau_2}{\tau_{12}}\right) [m]$$

$$T_{S_0} = T_S(x=0) = T(x=0, t=0)$$

() () () ()

$$\frac{\partial \delta T}{\partial t} = -\delta v \frac{dT_s}{dx} - \nu_s \frac{\partial \delta T}{\partial x} + \frac{1}{\tau_1}(\delta T_w - \delta T) \quad (\text{A-10})$$

$$\frac{\partial \delta T_w}{\partial t} = \frac{1}{\tau_2}(\delta T_g - \delta T_w) - \frac{1}{\tau_{12}}(\delta T_w - \delta T) \quad (\text{A-11})$$

$$\delta T = T - T_s, \quad \delta v = v - \nu_s, \quad \delta T_w = T_w - T_{w_s}$$

$$\delta T_g = T_g - T_{g_s}$$

$\overline{\delta T_g}$ $\overline{\delta T}$, $\overline{\delta v}$, $\overline{\delta T_w}$

$$s \overline{\delta T} = -\overline{\delta v} \frac{dT_s}{dx} - \nu_s \frac{\partial \overline{\delta T}}{\partial x} + \frac{1}{\tau_1}(\overline{\delta T_w} - \overline{\delta T}) \quad (\text{A-12})$$

$$s \overline{\delta T_w} = \frac{1}{\tau_2}(\overline{\delta T_g} - \overline{\delta T_w}) - \frac{1}{\tau_{12}}(\overline{\delta T_w} - \overline{\delta T}) \quad (\text{A-13})$$

$$: \quad (\text{A-13}) \quad (\text{A-12}) \quad \overline{\delta T_w}$$

$$\frac{d \overline{\delta T}}{dx} + \frac{a}{\nu_s} \overline{\delta T} = -\frac{\overline{\delta v}}{\nu_s} \frac{dT_s}{dx} + \frac{b}{\nu_s} \overline{\delta T_g} \quad (\text{A-14})$$

$$a(s) = s + \frac{1}{\tau_1} - \frac{\tau_2}{\tau_1(\tau_{12}\tau_2s + \tau_{12} + \tau_2)}$$

$$b(s) = \frac{\tau_{12}}{\tau_1(\tau_{12}\tau_2s + \tau_{12} + \tau_2)} \quad (\text{A-14})$$

$$: \quad x=0 \quad \overline{\delta T}(x, s) = \overline{\delta T}(0, s)$$

$$\overline{\delta T} e^{\frac{a}{\nu_s}x} = -\frac{\overline{\delta v}}{\nu_s} \int_0^x \frac{dT_s}{dx} e^{\frac{a}{\nu_s}x} dx \quad (\text{A-15})$$

$$+ \frac{b}{\nu_s} \overline{\delta T_g} \int_0^x e^{\frac{a}{\nu_s}x} dx + \overline{\delta T}(0, s)$$

$$dT_s \quad (\text{A-9})$$

$$\frac{\partial T}{\partial t} = -(\nu - \nu_s) \frac{dT_s}{dx} - \nu_s \frac{\partial T}{\partial x} + \frac{1}{\tau_1}(T_w - T) \quad (\text{A-4})$$

: Δx

$$\pi D_o h_o \Delta x (T_g - T_w) - \pi D_i h_i \Delta x (T_w - T) = \quad (\text{A-5})$$

$$A_w \Delta x \rho_w C_w \frac{\partial T_w}{\partial t}$$

$$\frac{\partial T_w}{\partial t} = \frac{1}{\tau_2}(T_g - T_w) - \frac{1}{\tau_{12}}(T_w - T) \quad (\text{A-6})$$

$$\tau_{12} = \frac{A_w \rho_w C_w}{\pi D_i h_i} [s] \quad , \quad \tau_2 = \frac{A_w \rho_w C_w}{\pi D_o h_o} [s]$$

l		
A_i		m^2
A_w		m^2
c		$J / kg^\circ C$
C_w		$J / kg^\circ C$
D_i		m
D_o		m
h_i		$W / m^2^\circ C$
h_o		$W / m^2^\circ C$
L		m
ρ		kg / m^3
ρ_w		kg / m^3
$T(x, t)$		$^\circ C$
$T_g(t)$		$^\circ C$
$T_w(x, t)$		$^\circ C$
$\nu(t)$		m / s

$$\overline{\delta T} = -\overline{\delta v} \frac{T_{gs} - T_{S_0}}{ac - v_s} (e^{-\frac{x}{c}} - e^{-\frac{a}{v_s}x}) \quad (A-17) \quad \int_0^x \frac{dT_s}{dx} e^{\frac{a}{v_s}x} dx = \frac{T_{gs} - T_{S_0}}{a\tau_1(1 + \frac{\tau_2}{\tau_1}) - 1} (e^{\frac{x(a-\frac{1}{c})}{v_s}} - 1) \quad (A-16)$$

$$+ \overline{\delta T}_g \frac{b}{a} (1 - e^{-\frac{a}{v_s}x}) + \overline{\delta T}(0, s) e^{-\frac{a}{v_s}x} \quad (A-15)$$

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- 1 - Distributed Parameter Process
2 - Robustness
-